Feeding Tube Placement Resources for Dietitians

For NG or NE Tube Placement in Adult Patients



- Registered dietitian nutritionists (RDNs) are frequently being called upon to place feeding tubes in adult patients.
- ASPEN has compiled this list of feeding tube placement resources to help RDNs elevate to the expert level. All resources include a link for easy access.
- According to the 2021 Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics and American Society for Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition: Revised Standards, Standard 3, Nutrition Intervention/ Plan of Care, The dietitian at the expert level inserts nasogastric or nasoenteric feeding tubes. NCP 2021;36(6):1126-1143, Supporting Information.



ASPEN Tube Feeding Placement Resources

- Development of a Competency Model for Placement and Verification of Nasogastric and Nasoenteric Feeding Tubes for Adult Hospitalized Patients, NCP 2021;36(3):517-533.
- Development of a Competency Model for Placement and Verification of Nasogastric/Nasoenteric Feeding Tubes for Adult Hospitalized Patients Fact Sheet. Nutritioncare.org/NG-NE-FeedingTube-Factsheet.

Safe Practices for Tube Placement, **Verification. and Securement**

Placement Techniques

- Blind placement
- Direct visualization placement
- Real time indirect visualization placement



Tube Tip Verification

- X-Ray
- Hq •
- Electromagnetic placement devices
- Capnography
- Camera
- Ultrasound



Tube Securement

- Tape, nasal tube
- Transparent dressing
- Nasal securement technology (bridle)

- Nasoenteric Feeding Tube Placement in the Adult Patient: Safety and Competency Webinar. Nutritioncare.org/NE-TubePlacement-Webinar.
- ASPEN Bedside Feeding Tube Placement Competency Tool Checklist, Nutritioncare.org/ FeedingTube-Checklist.
- » Verify order for tube placement
- » Review patient health history for any contraindications to tube placement
- » Obtain verbal informed consent if applicable
- » Gather appropriate supplies
- » Perform hand hygiene
- » Introduce self to patient, explain procedure, and offer comfort measures as indicated
- » Confirm patient identity according to policy
- » Place patient in the appropriate position
- » Place tube according to policy and technique for facility
- » Secure tube with tape, transparent dressing, or a commercial fixation device
- » Educate patient and family as appropriate
- » Document tube placement according to policy
- » Verify proper tube placement prior to use. per policy

Tube Feeding Placement Resources from Other Organizations or Companies

- Enteral Nutrition Video Inventory: The ASPEN Enteral Nutrition Committee has compiled these helpful external resources for both clinicians and consumers. ASPEN does not endorse any brand of product nor are these listings a substitute for medical or other professional advice and should not be taken as such. Nutritioncare.org/ENvideos.
- Dietitians in Nutrition Support Small Bowel Feeding Tube Insertion Toolkit. dnsdpg.org/store.cfm.

Select Publications on Feeding Tube Placement for the Dietitian

- Brown BD, Hoffman SR, Johnson SJ, et al. Developing and maintaining an RDN-led bedside feeding tube placement program. Nutr Clin Pract. 2019 Dec;34(6):858-868.
- Carter M, Roberts S, Carson JA. Small-bowel feeding tube placement at bedside: electronic medical device placement and x-ray agreement. Nutr Clin Pract. 2018 Apr;33(2):274-280.
- Rollins C, Bailey E, Gregoire J, et al. Clinical simulation learning for smallbowel feeding tube insertion. Nutr Clin Pract. 2018 Apr;33(2):185-190.
- Yandell R, Chapman M, O'Connor S, et al. Post-pyloric feeding tube placement in critically ill patients: Extending the scope of practice for Australian dietitians. Nutr Diet. 2018 Feb:75(1):30-34.
- Lash K, Oppel R, Hasse J. Successful placement of nasointestinal feeding tubes using an electromagnetic sensor-guided enteral access system in patients with left ventricular assist devices. Nutr Clin Pract. 2018 Apr;33(2):281-285.

Other Recent Related Publications

- Liu JH, Wang WJ, Zhang J, et al. Successful postpyloric feeding tube insertion using prokinetic drugs for nasoenteric tube placement: A network meta-analysis. Nutr Clin Pract. 2022 Aug;37(4):773-782.
- Torsy T, van Noort HHJ, Taylor S, et al. The accuracy of methods for determining the internal length of a nasogastric tube in adult patients: a systematic review. *Am J Clin Nutr.* 2022 Sep 2;116(3):798-811.
- Coke A, Gilbert M, Hill S, et al. Nasogastric feeding tube/dobhoff placement: a multidisciplinary approach to the management of malnutrition during radiation therapy in patients with head and neck cancer. Cureus. 2022 May 11;14(5):e24905.
- Johnson L, Maatman T. Pilot study of feeding tube education using a graphic-based course. WMJ. 2022 Apr;121(1):64-67.
- Taskiran N, Sari D. The effectiveness of auscultatory, colorimetric capnometry and pH measurement methods to confirm placement of nasogastric tubes: A methodological study. Int J Nurs Pract. 2022 Apr;28(2):e13049.
- Bloom L, Seckel MA. Placement of nasogastric feeding tube and postinsertion care review. AACN Adv Crit Care. 2022 Mar 15;33(1):68-84.

General EN ASPEN Resources

- ASPEN Enteral Nutrition Handbook Second Edition, © 2019. This handbook contains recommendations on safe practices, ENFit®, and information on preparation, labeling, and dispensing of EN. It is a stepby-step, practical guide to caring for patients receiving EN therapy. Nutritioncare.org/ENHandbook
- When is enteral nutrition indicated? *JPEN* 2022;46(7):1470-1496.
- Safe practices for enteral nutrition therapy, JPEN 2016;41(1):15-103.

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